The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it." — Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives you complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 16, No. 90. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center MONDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1942.

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

Preston Hotchkis, president of the California Chamber of Commerce, offers some corrective measures which might make unnecessary a universal manpower draft law. The state chamber, as everyone knows, represents a special class of citizens, those with property interests to protect or foster. As a rule their recommendations are colored by their interests. However, these suggestions by President Hotchkis seems to the editor of this paper, entitled to a hearing in Washington, in fact some of his ideas have already found expression there.

Introductory to his 8-point plan President Hotchkis states: "We believe that if the following corrective measures were placed in operation the necessity for conscripting labor would prove unnecessary. Further, we believe that unless these measures are made a part of a conscription law, it will prove ineffective. Therefore we believe that no law conscripting labor should be passed until it has been demonstrated that these corrective measures have failed to solve the problem of manpower shortage."

The eight point manpower mobilization program advocated by the State Chamber is as follows:

(1) That Congress by legislative action remove all artificial restrictions and penalties upon maximum output, and take steps necessary to eliminate the waste, the hoarding, excessive turnover, and non-essential employment of available manpower. These steps would include: (a) Change to forty-eight hours per week, for the duration of the war, the restrictive requirements in federal laws requiring the payment of over-time after forty hours per week. (b) Suspend for the duration of the war all restrictive contract provisions requiring payment of overtime after forty hours per week, and permit such provisions to be effective only after forty-eight hours of work in a week. (c) Remove all arbitrary restrictions on output imposed by laws, regulatory orders, contracts, or habitual practices adopted during times when there was a surplus, instead of a shortage of manpower. (d) Provide against unnecessary absences by employees (.e) Control "pirating," excessive labor turnovers, and hoarding of labor.

With reference to this recommendation, Hotchkis pointed out that "the well advertised offering, in war production plants operating on a cost plus basis, of a vast amount of overtime hours for the workers is the greatest single cause of labor turnover, dislocation and wastage of manpower. The practice of excessive overtime payment is a chief method of evading wage ceilings established by government. Because this practice can be followed only by employers provided with almost unlimited funds, it gives such employers a powerful magnet to draw workers away from all others. The obvious and only cure is to make the minimum number of hours per week which should, and must, be worked in the war emergency available at straight time in every line of employment."

(2) That steps be taken for improvements and economies in nationwide production, both by bettering the operations and procedures of management and by increasing the efficiency of employees in the performance of their daily work.

(3) That all of the authority for basic policy making and planning of a national manpower mobilization program be centralized in one agency with control over the Selective Service System, United States Employment Service, and the several other separate, overlapping, and competing agencies and bureaus now dealing independently or in a loosely coordinated fashion with various aspects of the inventory, recruiting, allotment, and utilization of the manpower re-

(Continued on Page Three)

Nevada City Motorists Are Ready For Gas Rationing

Nevada City district motorists, registering for basic mileage rations at school house registration sites on November 12, 13 and 14, must take along their application forms, listing serial numbers on their tires, and their car registration cards, George Calanan, chairman of the Nevada City War Price and Rationing Board, declared today.

Calanan announced that local school authorities have arranged for registration to take place during the three days.

"The application forms are now available at service stations, garages and other conveniently located places throughout the city, and should be picked up at once by any owner of a passenger car or motorcycle who does not already have one," Calanan said.

"The form is simple. Most of the information can be obtained from the vehicle registration card. The most important information needed to fill out the application, however, is the list of serial numbers on every tire which you or any relative living in your house, own for that vehicle.

The serial numbers, Calanan warned, are the indented numbers on the tire walls. They are not to be confused with any raised numbers appearing on the tires. In case the serial numbers have been obliterated, only the brand name of the tire need be listed.

The rationing board chairman urged car owners with more than five tires for each vehicle to dispose of these excess tires at once, since the school house registrar cannot issue a mileage ration book to any applicant who lists more than five tires. Excess tires can be sold to the government through the local office of the Railway Express Agency.

"Only basic ration books will be issued by the school house registras" Calanan said. "Motorists with car registration cards and properly filled out application forms will be issued "A" books providing or 240 miles of driving a month. Motorcycle owners will get "D" books, good for similar mileage.

"No supplemental rations will be issued by school house registrars" don't ask the registrar for any. However, anyone who feels he will need more mileage than the basic book provides may ask the registrar for an application form for a supplemental ration.

"This form is to be filled out later and presented to a local War Price and Rationing Board. The board will issue a supplemental ration only after a careful examination of the applicant's need for additional mileage and his plans for car sharing.

Applicants for basic rations should go to the schoolhouse registration site nearest their homes. The places in this district to be used for registration are: Nevada City Elementary School, French Corral, Birchville, San Juan, Sweetland, Columbia Hill, North Bloomfield, Washington, Spaulding, Gold Flat and Blue Tent.

Nevada City Will Observe Armistice

A general suspension of business, schools, bank, city hall and court house activities will mark the observance of Armistice Day in Nevada City Wednesday.

Nevada City is cooperating with Grass Valley in fittingly observing the anniversary of the ending of World War I.

In that community a parade will be held at 10 o'clock Wednesday morning, Local Legionnaires and Banner Mountain Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, of this city, will be in the line of march. The Nevada City High School band, local organizations and individuals will partipate.

The parade will be followed by appropriate exercises at the Veterans Memorial Building, where Major Vernon Snively of Camp Beale will give the principal address.

Howard C. Bennetts, commander of Banner Mountain Post, has charge of arrangements for the parade and Earl Covey is completing details for the program at the Veterans Building.

Wednesday afternoon will find the annual football classic between Nevada City and Grass Valley as the principal event. The game will be played at Hennessy Field in Grass Valley, starting at 2 o'clock. In the past the annual Armistice battle between the two high school elevens has attracted large crowds.

Armistice evening the "good will" dinner held each year by the Hague-Thomas Hegarty Post of the American Legion will take place, followed by a dance in the Veterans Memorial Building. The Camp Beale Orchestra will furnish the music for the dance.

A. MERRIAM CONNER POEM READ AT JOAQUIN MILLER ANNIVERSARY

The reading of a poem, Joaquin Miller, written by A. Merriam Conner, Nevada County poetess was one of the features of the elaborate commemorative program held yesterday at The Heights, above Oakland, on the 100th anniversary of the birth of the famous "Poet of the Sierra."

The Heights was the home of Joaquin Miller. Yesterday's occasion was marked by the presentation to the City of Oakland by Juanita Miller, a daughter, of an equestrian statue of the poet.

A. Merriam Conner's poem was written especially for the occasion at the request of Forester Sanborn. The poem was read to the large assemblage by Sanborn.

FORMER LOCAL BUTCHER DIES

Jack Hicks, Colfax butcher, who died in his apartment in Colfax of a heart attack Friday while his wife was visiting in San Francisco, formerly was employed in local butcher shops.

Hicks' body was found ater he failed to report for work at a Colfax meat store.

Mr. and Mrs. Hicks own property in Gold Flat.

The funeral service for Hicks was held here yesterday afternoon at the Holmes Funeral Home with Rev. Cedric Porter of the Trinity Episcopal Church officiating. Burial was in the Pine Grove Cemetery.

Hicks was born at Gold Flat.

Returns From San Francisco—

General Manager Otto E. Schiffner of the Lava Cap Mines returned to his home here during the weekend after spending several days on business in San Francisco.

City Council Bans Drunks On Streets

The activities of the city council at its meeting last Thursday were devoted to the final adoption of an ordinance making it a misdemeanor to be drunk on city street and the selecting of November 15th as the date for a hearing on the abandonment of Mt. Calvary Street between Cross and Pine Streets.

The time for the hearing will be 8 p. m. and the council will hear evidence offered by any persons in protest to the move.

Mayor Ben Hall presided over the council meeting. Councilmen Frank Davies and Carl Ivey were absent, the later because of illness.

The following bills were ordered paid by the council:

Bills for the month of October:

Sam Hooper $125.00; Max Solaro $96.50; Geo. H. Calanan $20.00; H. S. Hallett $170.00; James Allen $135.00; J. J. Jackson $135.00; Dr. E. M. Roesner $40.00; J. E. Blake $35.00; Miles D. Coughln $12.50; Mrs. E. M. Foley $12.50; NID $317.84; PGE $283.54; Western Union $3.51; Pacific Tel. and Tel. Co. $19.70; Sam Hooper $4.58; Alpha Stores $69.59; Crane Co. $19.77; Sentinel Chemical Co. $8.49; E. W. Sinfield $16.22; Arts Radio Hospital $8.66; F. G. Finnegan $100.00; Nevada City Nugget $15.50; The Hot Mill $1.10; W. S. Williamson $1.29; Save More $8.83; Nevada County Lumber Co. $1.29; Byron Landrigan $32.50; Louie Kelley $34.50; Ernest Young $140.00; Nick Sandow $147.50; Vernon Sandow $5.00; Geo. Bros. $15.50; Ed Christenson $3.95; State Comp. Ins. Fund $706.86; Tamblyn Ins. $257.38. — $3,000.70.

City treasurer's report for month of October.

Receipts:

Balance in treasury $14,878.32. Water collections $1397.40. Liquor tax $1427.50. License $404.50. Taxes $8405.94. Fines $35.00. Taxes $6.00. Penalties and costs (misc.) $2.07. Delinquent taxes $7.20. Misc. $36.00 —$11,721.61. Total $26,599.93.

Disbursements: Warrants paid on general fund $3323.58. Warrants paid on fire fund $51.50. Warrants paid on library fund $146.02. — $3521.10.

Balance in treasury $23078.83. Balance in fire fund $799.91. Balance in library fund $2018.83. Balance in general fund $20260.85.

Caught in the Riffles

Among the scrap steel to make its way from Nevada City to the steel mills and eventually, we hope, to the heart of Berlin or Tokio, in the form of bombs or shells, is part of a steel cofin Harold Haley found beneath the old building on Broad Street where his Hot Mill is located.

George A. Legg called the matter to our attention after reading in The Nugget that Mrs. Hamilton resurrected old relics from the Suss Building for the war scrap heap.

Legg noticed the coffin last August. It was an old friend to him because he owned it for a time when Legg and Shaw bought the undertaking business on that location from W. C. Groves in the early 90's. But when Legg saw the coffin for the last time it was far from its original state. Haley converted the coffin into drill steel and the cuttings were saved to aid in this nation's war against the Nazis and Japs.

Legg states:

"I hope when the coffin steel hits a Jap he will see a ghost."

The compilation of the final vote in the Second District Congressional race in the August election revealed Incumbent Harry L. Englebright received 35,9091 votes, as against 23,778 votes for his three opponents.

Rudie Henderson, Lone Pine lumberman and one of Englebright's opponents gives the following observation in Sawdust, an interesting monthly publication issued by the Lone Pine Lumber and Supply Co.:

"That political parties count for little in District 2 is revealed by the fact that the incumbent, an isolationist Republican, received 3,417 more Democratic votes than from his own party.

"That labor endorsements mean little, if not resulting in an actual handicap, apparently is proved by the Republican candidate from Lone Pine receiving more Democratic votes throughout the district than that party's own candidate, who had the endorsement of the American Federation of Labor."

Ranger H. I. Snider and his assistant, in the Truckee area, went into the Squaw Creek camp during the week end to see if the camp was in proper shape for the winter months. A little secret at the station in Truckee was that Ranger Snider was also stalking a bear. His friends at the ranger station are looking forward to juicy bear steaks. Those who are not informed as to where Squaw Creek is situated will recall it was formely called Devil's Hole.

Lava Cap Mines Again Permitted To Hire Men

The War Manpower Commission has rescinded its order of last week preventing the hiring by the Lava Cap Mines of men displaced by the governmental closing of the gold mines.

General Manager Otto Schiffner rushed to San Francisco for a conference with the WMC when the Grass Valley federal employment office was notified of the order.

The San Francisco WMC officials contacted Washington, D. C., and Saturday Schiffner was informed by long distance telephone that the order had been rescinded and the Lava Cap Mines are again able to hire men through the federal employment office in Grass Valley.

General Manager Schiffner said he hasn't the slightest idea why the WMC had issued the order in the first place. The Lava Cap is in defense production through the mining of an essential flux for the smelting of lead and enjoys priority ratings on the same basis as copper, lead, manganese, zinc and other war mineral mines.

At the time of the closing of the gold mines, the War Production Board notified Schiffner the Lava Cap was not effected by the order, although the principal product was gold, because of the Lava Cap's production of iron sulphides, necessary in the smelting of lead.

It is possible the War Manpoyer Commission was unaware of the War Production Board's action and issued the order preventing the hiring of new men by the Lava Cap, later rescinding the action after checking with the WPB when the query came from the San Francisco office at the request of Schiffner.

LAVA CAP MINER SUFFERS INJURY

Kenneth Garrison suffered a fractured spine when struck by a falling slab at the Central Mine of the Lava Cap group. Garrison was taken to the Jones Memorial Hospital in Grass Valley by the Hooper-Weaver ambulance service.

The rock fell from the hanging wall and pinned Garrison to the foot wall for a time. Pat Patterson, working with Garrison, suffered bruises when struck by particles of the falling slab.

The accident took place in the No. 80 stope on the 12th level.

Weekend Visitors Here—

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Horner and son were weekend visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie (Slim) Land.

ARMISTICE DAY

Through a generation of peaceful years, November 11 has been set aside for remembrance of American boys who offered their lives at Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and the Argonne, and for rejoicing in the thought that the blood and tragedy of that World War had taught all nations a lasting lesson—had rid the world of such horros for all time.

We were wrong, as time has proven, in assuming that victory in 1918 had won the boon of perpetual peace. But that error does not reflect upon the maturity or soundness of American civilization. France and England, old and seasoned nations, with warlike histories, lived next door to Hitler as he prepared his nation for a career in crime; and they too relied upon the hope of "peace in our time." The "softness" of the democracies at which Hitler sneered was simply the "softness" of the unarmed, decent, civilized modern citizen as he is viewed by the gangster who plots to break into his home and kill him and rob him.

This new and even greater war, and its final victory day, will never lessen the significance of November 11th in American life, nor dim the luster of the heroes of '17-'18. Had they lost that war, a Germany dominant in Europe might then have marched on to enslave all the world, as Hitler strives to enslave it today.

Perhaps cynicism forced upon them has made Americans wiser now than then. Perhaps, until the slow centuries teach all men that predatory aggressiveness can never prevail, yet other Armistice Days of victory shall need be won to ensure American freedom. If so, Americo will always win them.

The proof and inspiration lie in the supreme sacrifice of the men who died to give November Eleventh hallowed permanence, and in the supeme sacrifice of the men who are dying this year to beat back again the forces that would destroy the United States. Together the veterans of both wars will be honored, and together the dead of both wars will lie—buried deep in America's heart.

DEPUTIES PROBE TRUCKEE CRIME

Deputy Sherifs Carl T. Larsen and Willard O'Hara were called to Truckee last week to investigate the burglary of the Yells Nobles home in that community.

Nobles is manager of the Truckee Branch, Bank of America.

The home was entered while Mr. and Mrs. Nobles were away and articles stolen included a radio.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MOVES TO PROVIDE SPACE FOR RED CROSS

Secretary H. F. Sofge of the Chamber of Commerce has moved his office from the large upstairs room at the city hall to the smaller office originally built for the city judge.

The former C. of C. headquarters is now occupied by the Red Cross, which is accomplishing much war work here.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

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H. M. LEETE - - - - - Editor and Publisher

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One Month ..... 30 cents

THE STATUE OF LIBERTY

The Statue of Liberty celebrates her birthday.

Old men in France remember October 28, 1886, when the unveiling of the statue was a great event on both sides of the Atlantic. It was the culmination of an expression of gratitude and friendship from the entire French nation to America. France was not in trouble in the '80's; but the Third Republic risen from the ashes of the Franco-Prussian defeat of 1870 and the ill-starred reign of Napoleon III, felt a strong sense of kinship with the sister Republic so recently recovered from the shock and suffering of the civii war.

The Statue of Liberty was truly a gift of the people of France. One hundred and eighty cities, 40 general councils, many societies and thousands of individuals contributed to its cost.

As she stood 56 years ago, the Statue of Liberty stands today—proudly ageless. Behind her is mobilized the strength of the Republic that received her. Before her, across the sea, the Republic that created her lies broken. But the statue looks down upon endless fleets of great gray ships laden with the arms and men of war; above her upheld torch ocean-spanning bombers fly toward European battlefronts. These too are gifts in the spirit of liberty.

What Vichy has done loses significance in this light of reason. Laval's voice is no more the voice of the French people than Quisling's is the voice of the Norwegian people, nor than William Dudley Pelley's voice is the voice of the American people. On another birthday, the Statue of Liberty will look toward a Europe of peoples redeemed and free. The old men of France who remember October 28, 1886 know that, and the betrayed, embittered young men of France must sense it, too.

WAR'S SUPER FIREMAN

Carbon dioxide gas, the same vapor that puts the "pop" in soda-pop drinks, is now an important fire-fighting agent, widely used in guarding flammable materials essential to the war effort.

Because flammable liquids—oil, gasoline, etc.—are ideal for preying saboteurs, war plants today are guarding their storerooms by means of harmless, fire-smothering carbon dioxide gas.

If an arsonist touches off a store of fuel oil, steel cylinder containers empty carbon dioxide and snow into the discharge nozzles of the pipes around the room. Coming from the nozzles at a temperature of 110 degrees below zero, the gas floods the room, reducing the normal 21 per cent oxygen content to 14 per cent or less—at which point the fire cannot burn.

The gas penetrates all crevices of the room but leaves no moisture or mess to be cleaned up. Ships also use these cylinders in their store rooms to guard precious cargo from fire hazards.

This latest development of industry in fire extinguishing techniques is not confined to indoor use. It operates just as effectively and efficietly in the field. Speedy trucks carry a thousand pounds or more of carbon dioxide gas in banked cylinders connected to hose reels. These provide military airfields with a rapid means of extinguishing crash fires. A crashed and burning plane is enveloped with clouds of carbon dioxide gas, rushed to the scene in these trucks, in order to smother the flames and extricate the pilot. Hundreds of such trucks are already in use at military bases.

CONTROLS FOR EMERGENCY ONLY

According to a high Army official who condemned "loose talk" and the complacency of some leaders, at a recent Massing of the colors ceremony. "The financial support given to the government by the masses and their ready acceptance of the few curtailments of their pleasures and comforts, should inspire hesitant leaders to take full action to insure early and ultimate success in our war efforts. If we fail it will not be through any lack of spirit and willingness on the part of the great mass of our people."

Our present national leadership, under the pressure of war demands, is forcing the controls over our national economy into fewer and fewer hands. The tremendous authority vested in the virtual dictatorships over our time, our money, our occupations, and our lives, carries with a responsibility, the gravity of which is both awesome and dangerous.

With the life of the nation at stake, a democracy bows to the dictates of the war, but with the acquiescence of the masses so well expressed by the Army spokesman, it is for those who now run our war machine to steer a straight and narrow course and to return to us, at war's end, the free economy for which our forefathers fought and for which our sons are fighting today.

Dictatorship, in a democrary, is a war measure and a war measure only. Carry it through, after the war is successfully concluded, and the blood, sweat, tears, and sacrifices of this world cataclysm will have been in vain.

NEWS IN RHYME

By Harley M. Leete, Jr.

A friendly bond, in this time of strife,
Is formed by our President Roosevelt's wife,
As she visits England's Queen and King,
Such friendship, such good will should bring.
The English were entranced by her friendly grace,
Her cordial manner and smiling face,
For our first lady's charm is certain to please,
And she immediately put all her hosts at ease.
Son Elliott Roosevelt was also a guest,
And Buckingham Palace warmed to his zest.
Mrs. Roosevelt learned of women's groups,
That work to release more men to troops.
The English, you see, have been longer at war,
And in some things, of course, have advanced much more.
So, as Mrs. Roosevelt says, there's much we can know,
By watching the English war life grow.
At a large press review, our first lady said,
Old blue-nose prohibition was certainly dead.
The new draft bill brought the agitation,
But it didn't disturb the bulk of our nation.
Mrs. Roosevelt's been to Britain before,
But never, of course, during this world war.
She said there'd be collaboration,
After the war, between each nation.
So her visit began in great good cheer,
Except for one little note of fear.
It seems the Nazi radio had shown,
Knowledge of the trip before generally known.
But that ominous quirk's no cause for alarm,
—We're sure our first lady will suffer no harm.
And since her charm is well understood—
Her trip to our friends will accomplish much good.

RADIO SYSTEM FOR PRISONERS IN FOLSOM

FOLSOM PRISON, Nov. 9.— (UP) —Radio receiving equipment will be in operation at Folsom Prison within 30 days if everything goes according to schedule, says G. L. Duncan, institution electrician.

The radio system, as planned, will consist of a centralized "foolproof" network, including a playback and recording unit.

One microphone will be installed in the office of Warden Clyde I. Plummer. The other will be portable and can be used in the public address system.

The radio system first was proposed by Warden Plummer soon after he took office in 1937. The installation of headphones was approved by the present board of prison directors.

Due to defense contracts and priorities there has been a long delay in obtaining necessary materials and parts.

With the recent arrival of 970 earphones in one consignment, the total number on hand was brought up to 1970, virtually enough for current needs, Duncan said.

ATTENDANCE WAS LARGE AT ANNUAL TRINITY PARISH DINNER AND CARD PARTY

Approximately 200 attended the Trinity Parish dinner and card party at the Elks Hall Saturday night.

Bishop Noel Porter of Sacramento was present and delivered a short talk. Yesterday Bishop Porter, father of Rev. Cedric Porter, pastor of Trinity Church, preached at the Loyalty service held in the local Episcopal Church.

VOLUNTEERS FOR OFFICERS TRAINING

Deputy District Attorney John L. LaRue is closing his law practice and will soon enter the Army for officers' training. LaRue is married and has one child. Mrs. LaRue is the former Miss Margaret Rector.

Visit Relatives Here—

Mr. and Mrs. George Willard were weekend visitors at the George Strach home. Mrs. Willard is the former Pearl Strach.

MARRIAGE LICENSE

McCORMACK - ANDREINI — In Nevada City, to Corporal Walter N. McCormack, 30, and Marie G. Andreini, 29 both of Nevada City.

MARRIAGE DECLARATION

ROOD-OATES — In Nevada City, November 6, 1942, by Eric Westberg Rood, 21, of Grass Valley and Beatrice Gwendolyn Oates, 21, of Sacramento.

Returns to Nevada City—

Ed Bevis, who was employed during the summer months as fire dispatcher for the Tahoe National Forest Service at Camptonville, has returned to Nevada City.

Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Smith, who own a home on the northeastern city limits, left Thursday for San Francisco where he will be employed in war work.

All this represents an item of cost although one of the most cheerful items, because it means that the enemy is going to get a terrific bombing.

Ten per cent of your income in War Bonds will help to build the planes and tanks that will insure defeat of Hitler and his Axis partners.

MAKE EVERY PAY DAY WAR BOND DAY

STOP SPENDING—SAVE DOLLARS

JUST WONDERIN'

I wonder why the Nazi hordes,
Invincible and bright,
Are quite unable without aid
To wage their Nazi fight.

I wonder if the Nazi garment of invincibility may now be placed upon the shelf of time and labeled "damaged goods." It glittered just at the first, when the mad pig of Berlin was advancing upon small, defenseless nations and benevolently taking them under his protective wing. But look at it now; shot full of holes, frayed around the edges and befouled by the unspeakable crimes of those who wear it—Faugh!

Those great big Nazi supermen of the superior race, should have been able to conquer the world single handed and alone. They were Aryans, you know, with absolutely pure blood streams and garments of invincibility, which many of their deluded followers mistook for trailing clouds of glory.

Hitler first betrayed signs of weakness when he called upon non-aryan peoples for aid and comfort—first the dark eyed Italians and then upon the slant eyed Japs. Of course he did define the latter as, "yellow Aryans," but that fooled no one save the Japs. At the present time, Hitler is dragging Mussolini along with one hand and shoving the Jap war lords forward with the other. No great pre-destined world conqueror can goose step heroically under such very trying circumstances. The unholy three seem to resemble an awkward squad on dress parade. Ne one is afraid of them now; that loudly acclaimed garment of invincinibiity has become so threadbare that one can see right through it and when a man, or a combination of men become ridiculous, the tide has turned.

I wonder what would happen if a few of the transmuting alchemists of old, could come back into the world of today. Would they stand aghast when informed that gold had become non-essential, or would they hurry away to their retorts and frantically begin turning the once precious metal into tin, copper and aluminum? What would old Midas say, if he found his once famous touch turning tables, chairs and even roses into pig iron?

I wonder if in these days of food rationing, you are worried about the food supply allotted to domestic pets. I heard a list of edibles which domestic animals may properly consume and now I am no longer uneasy. Here are a few of the articles mentioned: fish, liver, fowls—so remember, when you order your big Thanksgiving turkey for the family to be sure to order a small turkey for the cat.

Uncle Silas says: "Now that the election returns are all in, our able legislators may return to their posts of duty, count the casualties and get down to work. They may even say in the words of old, "let the war go on."—A Merriam Conner.

A dime out of every dollar we earn IS OUR QUOTA for VICTORY with U. S. WAR BONDS

Our fighting men are doing their share. Here at home the least we can do is put 10% of our income in War Bonds for our share in America.

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

Saleswomen WANTED
Service Station
Full or part time employment.
Opportunity for valuable training and experiences. Ages 19-35 preferred.
Good Salary
Workers in War Production Need Not Apply.

Service Station
Salesmen
Full or part time employment.
Opportunity for valuable training and employment.
17 years of age or over.
Good Salary
Standard Stations Inc.
112 Broad Street, Nevada City
Phone 70.

This solicitation is not applicable to individuals engaged in a critical occupation in an essential War Production Activity as designed by the War Manpower Commission.

USED FURNITURE WANTED

Those unwanted pieces of furniture you have can make money for you! We pay highest cash prices for furniture of all kinds. Please write us—giving your name, address, and telephone number. We will advise you when our appraiser will call. Please write to

HALE BROS.
c/o Furniture Department
9th at K, Sacramento,
California

THE RAINBOW INN—127½ Broad Street, features Nancy James' famous pasties every Tuesday. Eat a Nancy James pasty for an appetizing meal.

FOR RENT—House—140 Grove St. 6 rooms. Some furniture. $24 with water. Inquire on premises, 11-2 and after 6 p. m. or inquire 145 Grove St. 10-14-4tp

Tyler's EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
Photo Finishing
PORTRAITS
107 Mill Street, Grass Valley
Phone 3-W
5-7tf

CRUSHED ROAD ROCK
Concrete Material
Pea Gravel
Brick
Building Rock
Fill Material
Grass Valley Rock and Sand
Grass Valley Phone 45

JOHN BERTSCHE—Jeweler and Watchmaker. Years of experience. Former S. P. and Santa Fe watch inspector. Watch and Clock repairing. 114½ E. Main St., Grass Valley, in our new location. 1-29tf

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent or Sale. Authorized Philco Auto Radio Service. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL —Specialists in Radio Ills, 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 984. 2-19tf

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

DENTISTS

DR. JOHN R. BELL
DENTIST
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

DOCTORS

A. BURSELL, M. D.
Special Attention to spine. X-ray
Mrs. A. Bursell, R. N. Assistant.
Sweedish massage; hydrotherapy.
446 Broad Street, Nevada City
Phone 557

B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8. Phone 395 X-RAY

ATTORNEYS

HARRY M. McKEE
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

H. WARD SHELDON
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
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S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1042

DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
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OUSTOMAH LODGE, No. 16, I. O. O. F.
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THINKING OUT LOUD

(Continued from Page One)

sources of the nation.

(4) That steps be taken to assure the orderly and carefully planned allotment of men to meet the needs of the armed services including such as will prevent further unregulated recruitment and enlistment of men in the Army and Navy.

(5) That the Selective Service Act or administrative policies be amended so as to provide for a more liberal policy of deferment of key agricultural workers including farm operators; establishment of regional or area advisory committees on occupational deferment, composed of experienced agricultural, industrial, and other employers and trained personnel managers; adjustment of state or local draft quotas to take into account the number of men who have already been inducted or enlisted in various branches of the service.

(6) That the United States Employment Service refrain from recruiting war industry workers in rural communities where local agricultural, mining, or lumbering industries are experiencing labor shortages.

(7) That additional workers from Mexico be permitted to enter this country for employment in agricultural work which cannot be performed by other available labor, and that plans for such entry be made sufficiently in advance of the anticipated shortage to enable farmers to plan their operations.

(8) That Japanese from relocation camps be permitted, under proper supervision, to work in agriculture in such areas as the Army may deem proper.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE FOR PAYMENT OF COUNTY TAXES

The taxes on all personal property secured by real property, and one half of the taxes on all real property for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1942 and ending June 30, 1943 will be due on the first day of November, 1962, and will be delinquent on the fifth of December, 1942 at five o'clock p. m. and unless paid prior thereto eight per cent will be added to the amount thereof, and if said one half be not paid before the twentieth day of April, 1943, at 5 o'clock p. m., an additional three percent will be added thereto. The remaining one half of the taxes on all real property will be payable on and after the first day of January, 1943 and will be delinqent on the twentieth day of April, 1043 at 5 o'clock p. m. and unless paid prior thereto 3 per cent will be added to the amount thereof together with a further charge of 50 cents for each lot, piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property.

All taxes may be paid at the time the first installment as herein provided is due and payable.

Taxes are payable at the Treasurer's office, Nevada County Courthouse, Nevada City, California.

ELMA HECKER,
Ex-Officio tax collector, county treasurer, Nevada City, Calif.

United States Department of the Interior, General Land Office District Land Office at Sacramento, California. Mineral Application No. 034458. September 22, 1942. Notice is hereby given that ELWELL GOERING, one of the heirs and for the heirs of Andrew Goering, deceased; and who is also known as Elwell D. Goering, also known as Elwell Dean Goering, whose postoffice address is R. F. D., Nevada City, California, has made application for patent for two placer mining claims situate in the Selby Flat Mining District, Nevada County, California, in the NW¼ of Section 1, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, described as follows: (1) East Extension Loyal Gravel Placer Mining Claim, consisting of Lot 3 of the NW¼ of Sec. 1, T. 16 N. R. 8 E., M. D. B. & M., and the SE¼ of the NW¼ of Sec. 1, T. 16 N., R. 8 E., M. D. B. & M., comprising the E ½ of the NW¼ of said Section 1. (2) Loyal Placer Mining Claim, consisting of the SW¼ of the NW¼ of Sec. 1, T. 16 N., R. 8 E., M. D. B. & M. That the lands adjoining on the North, South, East and West are patented. There are no conflicting claims. That the location notice for the East Extension Loyal Gravel Placer Mining Claim is recorded in Book 24 of Mining Claims at page 431, Records of Nevada County, California; that the location notice for the Loyal Placer Mining Claim is recorded in Book 25 of Mining Claims, page 298, Records of Nevada County, California; and that the amended location notice for the Loyal Placer Mining Claim is recorded in Book 33 of Mining Claims, page 264, Records of Nevada County, California. A vein or lode of quartz, in the N½ NE¼ NW¼ (N½ of lot 3) said Sec. 1, T. 16 N., R. 8 E., M. D. B. & M., which is believed to be gold bearing; is hereby expressly excluded from this application. Ellis Purlee, Register.

Date of First Publication: Sept. 28, 1942.

Date of Last Publication: November 30, 1942.

NEW PATTERN OF AERIAL COMBAT SET BY BOMBERS

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—In their raiding operations over a dozen fronts American bombers are rapidly changing all prior concepts of aerial warfare and introducing new methods which will speed victory, the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce of America reported today.

American Army Air Force bombers have proven able to go out over enemy positions in daylight, fighting off swarms of enemy planes, enduring the heaviest kind of anti-aircraft fire, and laying bombs squarely on the target. This daylight bombing has been an eye-opener to the enemy. It has forced the Germans to withdraw their best fighter squadrons from other fronts to fight against the American raiders. This supplements the splendid night bombing work of the British RAF.

The superlatively fine training which the Army Air Force gives all members of a bomber crew is one of the main reasons for the record for efficiency and safety in operations. There also is the matter of tactics—the formations of ships and their flight path under given conditions. Effective planning and training have made American bomber crews masters of the air. But there is more to these bombing raids than that.

The American bombers and their crews are coming back with a safety record that has never been approached in aerial warfare. This record for safety, combined with unparalleled success in every bombing mission; has amazed the foreign experts. They admit that it is something which will have a tremendous influence on the outcome of the war. Here is the secret.

The American system has been developed along the lines of economy and efforts to conserve both life and property. Wartime flying, while probably the least costly military operation for the amount of damage it can cause the enemy, is still expensive. The air forces of the Army and the Navy for nearly two decades were limited to relatively meager appropriations and the services in securing equipment and training crews made every dollar count. The aircraft manufacturers, aside from pride in their work, had other incentives for designing and building machines that would stand up under maximum punishment.

Under the American system of free enterprise there was plenty of competition and the best machines brought the orders. This was also true of commercial planes which had to be tough and capable of long service. A Douglas DC-2 transport. "Old 315" had been retired by an air line after eight years and two million miles of flying. It went back into service after Pearl Harbor, flying cargoes in Africa. The return to base of a Boeing Flying Fortress after a raid over North Europe during which it acquired hundreds of holes from shrapnel and bullets proves the enduring qualities of design and workmanship which characterizes American planes and which, with efficiency of their crews, makes them so difficult to knock out of the air.

How this will pay dividends in the future may be seen by a glance at the costs involved in bombing operations. In rough figures, the loss of a four engine bomber means the loss of nine lives—the flower of American manhood. It costs about $10,000 to train every airman. Loss of one big bomber, everything considered, costs about a half million dollars.

An average of 60 men to a bomber must work at prearing for a raid. Whether the raid involves 100 or 500 bombers, the ships must be dispatched at predetermined intervals from a number of airports, their departures carefully coordinated by radio directions or by interconnecting telephones. In addition to the crews manning the bombers—three, five or nine men in each plane, depending on its size—there must be large ground crews to work radios and phones and transport fuel and oil supplies, armorers to install ammunition, mechanics to tune and repair the engines, tractor operators to pull the planes onto the ramps, experts to load the bombs and keep the runways in order also the members of the airport staff command—a total of perhaps 6,000 men to get a 100-plane raid into the air.

Huge supplies of fuel and lubricants must be gathered at each point of take off and ammunition, high explosives, fire bombs and repair parts by the thousands concentrated for the raiding machines.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ABANDON MT. CALVARY STREET.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the City Council of the City of Nevada has passed an ordinance declaring its intention to abandon Mt. Calvary Street between Cross Street and Pine Street, in the City of Nevada, State of California, and that the 15th day of November, 1942, at 8:00 P. M. at the City Hall of Nevada City, has been set for the time and place of hearing evidence offered by any person interested.

Dated: November 5, 1942.

GEO. H. CALANAN,
Clerk of the City of Nevada.

ORDINANCE NO. 234.

AN ORDER PROHIBITING ANY PERSON IN AN INTOXICATED CONDITION FROM APPEARING OR BEING IN OR UPON ANY PUBLIC HIGHWAY, STREET, THOROUGHFARE, ALLEY, SQUARE, OR OTHER PUBLIC PLACE, OR PLACE OF PUBLIC AMUEMENT, IN THE CITY OF NEVADA AND FROM BEING IN OR REMAINING IN OR UPON THE PREMISES OR PROPERTY OF ANOTHER WITHOUT THE EXPRESS PERMISSION AND CONSENT OF THE PERSON LAWFULLY IN POSSESSION THEREOF, AND PROVIDING A PENALTY FOR THE VIOLATION THEREOF.

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF NEVADA DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 1: It shall be unlawful for any person in an intoxicated condition to appear or be in or upon any public highway, street, alley, square, or other public place, or place of public amusement, within the City of Nevada, and it shall be unlawful for any person in an intoxicated condition to intrude upon or be in or remain in or upon the premises or property of another, in said City of Nevada, without the express permission and consent of the person lawfully in the possession of such premises or property.

SECTION II: Any person violating any provision of this Ordinance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall upon conviction be punished by a fine not exceeding Five Hundred Dollars ($500.00) or by imprisonment in the city jail of said City of Nevada, not exceeding six months or by both such fine and imprisonment. Every separate act or transaction shall be deemed a separate offense.

SECTION III: The City Clerk of the said City of Nevada shall attest the passage of this ordinance and cause the same to be published in the Nevada City Nugget. This ordinance shall go into effect on the 1st day of December, 1942.

The foregoing ordinance was enacted by the City Council of the City of Nevada at a regular meeting thereof held on the 5th day of November, 1942. The vote was as follows:

Ayes: 3. Councilman Hall, Bates, and Seaman.
Noes: None.
Absent: 2. Councilman Davies, Ivey.

BENJ. HALL,
President of the City Council and Mayor of the City of Nevada.
Attest: GEO. H. CALANAN,
City Clerk.

DELINQUENT TAX LIST

IN THE CITY OF NEVADA, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, FOR THE CITY TAXES LEVIED FOR THE YEAR 1942.

Default having been made in the payment of taxes levied in the year 1942 for the City of Nevada for the year ending October 13, 1942, upon the real and personal property list hereto appended.

Now, therefore, I, Max Solaro, Tax Collector, in and for the said City of Nevada, by virture of the authority in me vested, do hereby give public notice that unless the taxes delinquent as appear in said list together with the penalties, are paid on or before the sale date given below, the real estate upon which taxes are a lien, will by operation of law, be sold to the City of Nevada, on December 5, 1942.

DELINQUENT TAX LIST

ANDREWS, Alice, Nevada St. Part of Lot 6, Block 2. Realty $300.00. Imp. $850.00. Total $1250.00. Tax $15.00. Penalty $1.00. Cost $1.00. Total $17.20.

BEEDLE, Roy, Nimrod St. Part of Lot 2, Block 58. Furniture $50.00 Realty $100.00. Imp. $1000,00. Personal $50. Total $1150. Tax $13.80. Penalty $1.10. Cost $1.50. Total $16.40.

BROWN, WARREN H., Coyote St. Part of Lot 4, Block 11. Realty $100.00. Imp. $300.00. Total $400.00. Taxes $4.80. Penalty $.38. Cost $1.00. Total $6.18.

BROCK, BYRON AND BELLA, Zion St. Part of Lot 4, Block 43. Realty $150.00. Imp. $750.00. Total $900.00. Taxes $10.85. Penalty $.86. Cost $1.00. Total $12.66.

BELISLE, WILLIAM AND AVERILL, Niles St. Part of Lot 1, Block 55. Realty $100.00. Imp. $400.00. Total $500.00. Taxes $6.00. Penalty $.48. Cost $1.00. Total $7.48.

BOBST, FRED, Prospect St. Part of Lot 5, Block 56. Realty $100.00. Imp. $750.00. Personal $150.00. Total $1000.00. Taxes $12.00. Penalty $.96. Costs $1.50. Total $14.46.

CONTI, HENRY, Lot 1, Block 58. Realty $150.00. Imp. $750.00. Total $900.00. Taxes $10.80. Penalty $.86. Cost $1.00. Total $12.66.

CASEY, D. MAHALA, E. Broad St. Part of Lot 11, Block 27. Realty $400.00. Imp. $1200.00. Personal $1.00. Total $1700.00. Taxes $20.40. Penalty $1.63. Cost $1.50. Total $22.53.

DAVIES, FRANK, Commercial St. Furn. $450.00. Part of Lot 7, Block 17. Realty $500.00. Imp. $3000.00. Personal $450.00. Winter St. Part of Lot 3, Block 21. Realty $150.00. Imp. $650.00. Total $4750.00. Taxes $57.00. Penalty $4.56. Cost $2.50. Total $64.06.

DOW, ARTHUR, Nimrod St. Part of Lot 1, Block 58. Realty $150.00. Imp. $300.00. Total $450.00. Taxes $5.40. Penalty $.43. Cost $1.00. Total $6.83.

DOW, HORACE, Commercial St. Lot 27. Block 13. Realty $250.00. Imp. $1500.00. Total $1750.00. Taxes $21.00. Penalty $1.68. Cost $1.00. Total $22.68.

HEFFLEFINGER, DECKER H. Clay St. Lot 7, Block 63. Realty $150.00. Imp. $500.00. Total $650.00. Taxes $7.80. Penalty $.62. Cost $1.00. Total $9.42.

DAVIS, CLYDE J., Nimrod St. Part of Lot 5. Block 59. Realty $200.00. Imp. $500.00. Total $700.00. Taxes $8.40. Penalty $.67. Cost $1.00. Total $10.04.

DORGAN BARBARA H., Clay St. Part of Lot 2, Block 55. Realty $200.00. Imp. $1100. Personal $100.00. Total $1400.00. Taxes $16.80. Penalty $1.34. Cost $1.50. Total $19.64.

ENGLISH, J. H. Nevada Street. Part of Lot 4, Block 6. Realty $250.00. Imp. $700.00. Total $900.00. Taxes $10.80. Penalty $.86. Cost $1.00. Total $12.66.

EVANS, L. R., Zion St. Part of Lot 3, Block 43. Furn. $100.00. Realty $300.00. Imp. $2100.00. Personal $100.00. Total $2500.00. Taxes $30.00. Penalty $2.40. Cost $1.50. Total $33.90.

GARRISON, FRED, Part of Zion and Sacramento St. Part of Lot 8, Block 53. Realty $200.00. Imp. $1000.00. Lot 3, Block 43. Realty $200.00 .Imp. $600.00. Total $2000.00. Taxes $24.00. Penalty $1.92. Cost $2.00. Total $27.92.

HUTCHINSON, D. Est of. Jordan St. Lot 2, Block 51. Realty $100.00. Imp. $400.00. Total $500.00. Taxes $6.00. Penalty $.48. Cost $1.00. Total $7.48.

HAMBLETON, CHAS. AND MARGARET, Drummond St. Part of Lot 1, Block 37. Realty $150.00. Imp. $500.00. Personal $50.00. Total $700.00. Taxes $8.40. Penalty $.67. Cost $1.50. Total $10.57.

HINGSTON, ETHEL, Clay St., Part of Lot 2, Block 58. Realty $150.00. Imp. $600.00. Personal $175.00. Total $925.00. Taxes $11.10. Penalty $.88. Cost $1.50. Total $13.48.

HOLTMAN, COZETTE, Gold Tunnel 1, Lot 234 2- 5-6 Block 42-43-41. Realty $75. Total $75. Taxes $.90. Penalty $.07. Cost $1.00. Total $1.97.

HASKELL, WALLACE P., Broad St. Part of Lot 7, Block 31. Realty $400.00. Imp. $1000.00. Personal $500.00. Total $1900.00. Taxes $22.80. Penalty $$1.82. Cost $1.50. Total $26.12.

JACKSON, MARY, Et Al., Boulder and Commercial St. Lot 7, Block 57. Realty $300.00. Imp. $1000.00. Lot 6, Block 57. Realty $150.00. Lot 7, Block 17. Realty $200.00. Imp. $1.000. Lot 9. Block 19. Realty $100.00. Imp. $100.00. Total $2850. Taxes $34.20. Penalty $2.73. Cost $4.00. Total $40.75.

JILBERT MARGARET, Gold Tunnel. Part of Lot 2-5-6-2-3-4, Block. 42-41-42. Realty $200.00. Total $200. Taxes $2.40. Penalty $.19. Cost $1.00. Total $3.59.

KATRINA KNUDSON AND MARIE ELLIS, Spring St. Lot 6-7, Block 34. Realty $100.00. Imp. $1000.00. Personal $350.00. Lot 6, Part of Block 34. Realty $100.00. Imp. $250.00. Lot 24. Block 9. Realty $100.00 Lot 22, Block 9, Realty $100.00. Imp. $450.00. Total $2850.00. Taxes $34.20. Penalty $2.73. Cost $4.00. Total $40.93.

KIMBALL, KITTY, Champion Rd. Lot 5, Block 40. Realty $100.00 Imp. $750.00. Personal $100.00 Total $950. Taxes $11.40. Penalty $.91. Cost $1.00. Total $13,31.

LUTZ, DE WIT, E. Broad St. Part of Lot 13. Block 25. Realty $150.00. Imp. $1500.00. Penalty $100.00. Total $1750.00. Taxes $21.00. Penalty $1.68. Cost $1.00. Total $23.68.

MACHL, MRS. ALICE, Searls Ave. and Zion St. Lot 1, Block 44. Realty $200.00. Total $200.00 Taxes $2.40. Penalty $.19. Cost $1.00. Total $3.59.

MISNER, FRANK, Spring St. Part of Lot 4-5, Block 35. Realty $100.00. Imp. $250.00. Total $350.00. Taxes $4.20. Penalty $.33. Cost $1.50. Total $6.03.

OLSEN, CHAS., Nevada St. Part of Lot 1, Block 3. Realty $300.00. Imp. $900.00. Personal $100.00. Total $1300.00. Taxes $15.60. Penalty $1.24. Cost $1.57. Total $18.35.

PELIGNINI, JOSEPH, Est. of. Part of Adams St. Lot 12, Block 53. Realty $150.00. Imp. $500.00. Total $650.00. Taxes $7.80. Penalty $.62. Cost $1.50. Total $9.92.

PEEL, E. W. W. Broad St. Part of Lot 5, Block 39. Realty $150.00. Imp. $450.00. Personal $100.00. Taxes $8.40. Penalty $.67. Cost $1.50. Total $10.57.

REED, DONALD AND ELENORE, Gethsemene St. Part of Lot 4, Block 46. Realty $100.00. Imp. $700.00. Personal $100.00. Total $900.00. Taxes $10.80. Penalty $.86. Cost $1.50. Total $13.16.

SEARLS AND BERGMAN, Lot 6, Block 53. Realty $100.00. Total $100.00. Taxes $1.20. Penalty $.09. Cost $1.00. Total $2.29.

SHERMAN, CHAS, Champion Rd. Part of Lot 3, Block 41. Realty $100.00. Imp. $400.00. Personal $100.00. Total $600.00. Taxes $7.20. Penalty $.57. Cost $1.50. Total $9.27.

SOFGE, RICHARD J. AND ROBERTA, Clay St. Lot 5, Block 63. Realty $100.00. Total $100.00. Taxes $1.20. Penalty $.09. Cost $1.00. Total $2.29.

TOWNSEND, C. K., Prospect St. Part of Lot 15, Block 27. Realty $150.00. Imp. $1300.00. Total $1,450.00. Taxes $17.40. Penalty $1.35. Cost $1.50. Total $20.25.

TEAL, RAY, Est. of. Searls Ave. Lot 18, Block 53. Realty $1000.00. Imp. $300.00. Total $1300.00. Taxes $15.60. Penalty $1.24. Cost $1.50. Total $18.34.

USREY, KATHERINE, Boulder St. Part of Lot 4, Block 61. Realty $100.00. Imp. $300.00. Lot 4. Block 61. Realty $100.00. Imp. $200.00. Total $700.00. Taxes $8.40. Penalty $.67. Cost $2.00. Total $11.07.

WHITMAN, SADIE, Champion Rd. Lot 1, Block 41. Realty $100.00. Total $100.00. Taxes $1.20. Penalty $.09. Cost $1.00. Total $2.29.

WARREN, ROBT. ENDRESS, Jordan St. Lot 4. Block 43. Realty $150.00. Total $150.00. Taxes $1.80. Penalty $.14. Cost $1.50. Total $3.44.

WILLIAMS, W. H. AND GEORGE, Zion St. Part of Lot 3-4, Block 43. Realty $200.00. Imp. $600.00. Total $1100.00. Taxes $13.20. Penalty $1.05. Cost $1.00. Total $15.25.

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Supervisors Rap 'Unfair' Beale Land Assessing

The Nevada County Board of Supervisors, at its November sessions, adopted a resolution deploring the methods employed by federal government employees in appraising the lands within the Camp Beale area, which includes 52,099 acres in Yuba County and 34,009 acres in Nevada County.

The resolution asks for an investigation of the instances of unfairness in the appraisal. The resolution is patterned after one adopted by the Yuba County supervisors.

The resolution reads:

"Whereas, in the acquisition by the federal government of 52,099 acres of lands in Yuba County and 34,009 acres of lands in Nevada County, to be utilized as an armoured camp, known and designated as Camp Beale, the appraisers, representing the United States Government have fixed valuations upon the various properties, in total disregard of the real values of many years past and also in total disregard of county tax assessments during that period and now current, which assessments have been estimated by the Boards of Supervisors of both Yuba and Nevada Counties as being 50 per cent of true values and after careful investigation by the California State Board of Equalization have been so approved and accepted by that state board; and

"Whereas, the methods being used by these federal appraisers, in dealing with the land owners is to offer the valuations as fixed by themselves, with a refusal to explain or give a break down as to how they arrived at their conclusions and with the alternative of either accepting their valutions or facing a federal grand jury in condemnation proceedings, and,

"Whereas, such methods of negotiations has already worked a great hardship upon some of the land owners, who, rather than to defend condemnation suits in a distant county and with the resultant great inconvenience and expense to which they would be placed, have felt compelled to accept these unasatisfoctary offers; and,

"Whereas, the larger number of these landowners, feeling that an injustice is being done, still hesitate to accept the offers made them, and

"Whereas, such methods or negotiations are unusual and are working a great hardship on the land owners and various lessees in this Camp Beale area: now, therefore,

Be It Resolved, that this Board of Supervisors deplore the methods employed by these federal government employees in appraising the lands, etc., within this Camp Beale area and regard the same as grossly unfair; and,

"Be It Further Resolved, that this Board of Supervisors proceed at once to investigate the particular instances of unfairness being practiced in that matter and that the Chairman of this Board be and he is hereby authorized, directed and empowered to conduct these investigations and to report back to this Board his findings, as soon as possible, so that this Board can then bring the matter to the attention of the proper authorities."

Wild Violets of America, New Book

BERKELEY, Nov. 9.—"Wild Violets of North America," written by Viola Brainerd Baird, has just come from the University of California Press, a book of 225 pages and with reproductions of eighty water color sketches made by the flower painter, F. S. Mathews.

The book, it is announced, is an endeavor through color plate and text to give all lovers of violets a simple means of identifying the different species. The author is the daughter of the late Ezra Brainerd, an authority in this field, and she has carried his work through to completion.

In the book, many things have been done for the first time, among them: a key is given which is based on the pistils but which may be used for other characters; descriptions have been written in simple language; the list of common names has been completed; a key to all North American violets has been made for the purpose of showing relationship between eastern and western violets.

BUY MORE WAR STAMPS and BONDS TODAY...

BUY WISELY Read food advertisements carefully. Then plan your shopping. Select foods that can carry-over into a next day meal. Utilize outer stalks and leaves from vegetables. Take advantage of canned goods specials. It will pay you to become market-wise. Follow radio tips of what crops are in. Buy what is plentiful and lower in price.

PLAN NUTRITION MEALS Plan your meals for the entire day so that every day your family will eat the eight essential foods recommended by Government health experts. Nutrition is not a wartime fad. Nutrition is a matter of getting enough of the right kind of food for health and fitness. Cook foods properly to keep them brimful of health-vitamins.

TAKE CARE OF YOUR RANGE Your present range is valuable. Take care of it. You may have to use it for a long time. Keep it cleaned up at all times. Be careful about chipping or cracking its enamel surface. Tenderize meats with low-temperature roasting. Save fuel with slow-boil, steam-through cooking.

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REPUBLICANS OF CALIFORNIA IN VICTORY SWEEP

By JOHN W. DUNLAP

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 9.—(UP)—California's Republicans, the minority party on the basis of state political registrations, are feeling pretty cocky these days — and with good reason.

Most of their major candidates were swept into office in last Tuesday's general election which saw the GOP victorious in most states from coast to coast.

Although he had been favored in the betting ever since the August primary election. Rep. Attorney General Earl Warren, campaigning on a nonpartisan platform, ran even better race than many political prognastigators anticipated. He carried every county in the state. Even the most diehard Democrats were forced to admit that he administered a thumping defeat to Gov. Culbert Olson who was seeking a second term, a goal achieved previously by only two California chief executives.

A variety of explanations have been offered for the decisive Republican victory. Nationally, the most common being that GOU supporters and Democrats joined at the polls in expressing their dissatisfaction with the handling of the war effort.

The same may hold true in California, where Governor Olson has been criticised severely in many quarters for his administration and direction of the state's war effort.

But when Governor-elect Warren is sworn in next January as state's 30th governor, he will bring to the office a wealth of information on war endeavors, particularly in the field of civilian defense. Nor will he be a tyro at holding public office.

Since World War I when he served as an infantry lieutenant, the governor-elect has held many offices, starting with clerk of legislative judiciary committee and progressing through positions as deputy city attorney of Oakland and deputy district attorney of Alameda county until his election as attorney general in 1938.

Nor is the governor-elect lacking in political acumen. He is former chairman of the Republican State Central Committee and a former Republican National Committeeman for California.

Most surprising race on the entire Republican slate was that of Warren's running mate, Frederick Houser. After a ding-dong battle for the lieutenant governorship with the Democratic incumbent, Ellis E. Patterson, the former state assemblyman emerged victorious by several thousand votes.

Democratic Secretary of State Paul Peek, figured by many a cinch to win reelection, was running behind his Republican opponent, Frank Jordan, former deputy secretary of state, at this writing. Peek, however, had conceded the election of his oponent.

State Senator Robert Kenny of Los Angeles, who withdrew from the gubernatorial race in favor of the contest for attorney general, was the only Democratic candidate for a constitutional office to win election. Although the contest was close for a time, Kenny, a personal friend of Warren's, finally ran up a heavy majority over his GOP opponent, Wallace Ware.

Incumbent controller Harry B. Riley and State Treasurer Charles Johnson, with only minor opposition coasted to easy victories. Both are Republicans.

As a result of the election, California's congressional delegation will be divided evenly between Republicans and Democrats, with one race that will have to be determined by the absentee ballots. In the 23rd district, San Diego county, Democratic incumbent Ed Izac had a lead of less than 200 over James Abbey, Republican. There are some 1200 absentee ballots in the district.

Almost complete unofficial returns also show decisive Republican gains in the legislature. Forty three assembly seats were assured for the Republicans as compared with 37 for the Democrats. The GOP advantage in the senate will be 24 to 16.

Meanwhile, Warren took a fishing trip to rest up from the campaign but planned to establish an office in Sacramento shortly. There he will confer with legislative leaders, work on the biennial budget and pick his cabinet members.

OVER THE TOP
FOR VICTORY
with
UNITED STATES WAR
BONDS·STAMPS

WOMEN DRIVE PGE BUSES IN SACRAMENTO

Women now are driving buses of the P. G. and E.'s transportation system in Sacramento—and doing an excellent job. They are replacing men who have joined the colors or entered war industries.

One of the pioneers in this field for women workers is Mrs. Hazel McManus, aged 32, of 2338 Ninth Avenue, Sacramento. Her husband expects to be inducted into the army any day and she has taken over the role of breadwinner for herself and their 15 year old son, James, who is a student at the Sacramento High School. She is quite proud of her new role—justifiably so, for she was a success from the start.

There is room for more women bus drivers. Applicants must be between 25 and 40 years old, must be of the strong and vigorous type, must be able to pass a thorough medical examination and must have a driver's license. Before taking buses out on runs, they are given special training by experienced operators and must qualify for chauffeur's license.

C. P. LUSHBAUGH SUCCUMBS AFTER LONG ILLNESS

Charles Phillip Lushbaugh 42, proprietor of the Domestic Gas distributing firm, died in a bay city veterans hospital yesterday after an illness of four months.

The funeral rites are to be held in San Francisco.

Lushbaugh came to Nevada County three years ago and established the gas business. He took an active part in the civic life of Nevada City and was a member of the Nevada City Rotary Club. He also belonged to the Masonic Lodge and the American Legion.

Before coming here he was with the Shell Oil Company in the bay area.

Lushbaugh was considered the best pistol marksman in Nevada County. He held cups and medals for his pistol shooting ability. During the World War I Lushbaugh was a flyer with the United States forces.

Mrs. Maxine Craddock of Nevada City a daughter, is in San Francisco making arrangements for the funeral. In addition to the daughter Lushbaugh leaves his wife, Mrs. Marjorie Lushbaugh.

ABSENT VOTERS BALLOTS TO BE COUNTED TUES.

The Nevada County Board of Supervisors will meet tomorrow to count the absent voters ballots, which will determine the winner of the sheriff and assessor posts.

Sheriff Tobiassen, in the count of the precinct ballots, was given a 132 vote lead over Richard Hoskins.

Phil Scadden holds a 257 vote lead over Eben K. Smart in the contest for assessor. Smart supporters believe he cannot overcome Scadden's lead in the count of the absent ballots.

There were 963 applications for absent voters ballots and approximately 750 have been returned as voted.

Unbiased observers believe Sheriff Tobiassen holds a sufficient lead to win, basing their opinion on the trend of the regular election balloting.

The sheriff and assessor were the only two county positions to be filled at the election. There was one township race and that was for constable of Meadowlake Township. Tom Dolley, Truckee deputy sheriff, was elected constable.

It's common sense to be thrifty. If you save you are thrifty. War Bonds help you to save and help to save America. Buy your ten percent every pay day.

FOR VICTORY
BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Personal

Miss Ida Pratti, who is employed in San Francisco, spent the week end in Nevada City with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Pratti. She is making nice advancement in her work.

Albert Pratti, who is employed by Bethlehem Steel, and wife came up from San Francisco Saturday and spent the week end in Nevada City with relatives. Mrs. Pratti is also employed in war work.

Mrs. Annie Browning, who has been very ill with a severe cold, is able to be up and about her home again.

Mrs. J. J. Dent, whose husband is in charge of the Drum Division of the P. G. and E. system, was a business visitor in Nevada City Saturday. Their son, Bill Dent is at Walla Walla, Wash., and now in the service. The oldest son, Raymond, is in San Francisco.

Mrs. Will Davis of Willow Valley returned Saturday from a several day visit with her son, Wesley Davis and family at Sacramento. Wesley drove up for the week end with his parents.

Justice of the Peace Henry Allen and wife of Chico arrived Friday and are enjoying a visit with Allen's brother, Robert Allen and wife of Boulder street. Both are former residents and are also enjoying meeting former friends.

Rinaldi Ronchi, guard at Folsom prison and Mrs. Ronchi spent the past week end in Nevada City visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Tourtellotte have moved from Big Creek, Fseno county to their home in Willow Valley where they plan to make their permanent home. They have visited here many years and have built a fine home in the Willow Valley district.

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